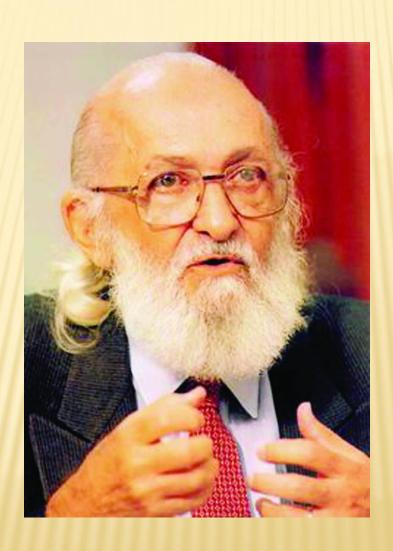
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# PAULO FREIRE

# PAULO FREIRE [1921-1997]



# WHAT IS THE FULL NAME OF PAULO FREIRE



# WHAT DO YOU KNOW ABOUT BRAZIL



# BACKGROUND

- •Brazil was ruled by Portuguese up to 1822 Paulo Freire's period was Post colonial period.
- The literacy rate in the Brazil is more than 93 %

# BIOGRAPHY OF PAULO

- Born on 19th September 1921 in Recife Brazil In the middle class family.
- In the great depression of world in 1930 his family suffered from poverty and hunger. 1931 his family moved to outskirts of Recife.
- ·His father died in 1933 due to heart attack. The hunger and poverty affected his education he fell four grades behind in school.

## GAP CERTIFICATE:-

- He started to live in the oppressed children and even developed bad habits, later on He claims his hunger kept him from learning.
- His mother requested to the Principal of a school so he allowed his schooling he learned in that school and afterwards joined the same as a school teacher.

# QUOTE

I didn't understand anything because of my hunger. I wasn't dumb. It wasn't lack of interest. My social condition didn't allow me to have an education. Experience showed me once again the relationship between social class and knowledge

- Paulo Freire

## BECAME A TEACHER:-

- His childhood was spent in the poverty so he decided to improve the lives of people through education.
- After his education 1941 he started his career as a teacher in secondary school. Freire became a grammar teacher while still in high school.
- Enrolled in law school at the University of Recife, but never practiced law.

# TEACHER'S FAMILY

- \* He married to Mary who was also a teacher.
- Out of his 5 sons 3 became teachers

#### LITERACY MISSION PROGRAM

- In 1947 he got an opportunity to head the adult education Literacy mission program In 1962 He taught 300 sugarcane farm workers to read and write in 45 days.
- \* 1964 to 1969 he was jailed by the military rule for 70 days. His education system was banned, philosophy was banned.

## LAST BREATHE:-

- x 1969 to 1980 he was politically exiled by the Government after that he went to America and visited different countries
- x 1979- 1980 he was invited back by the Brazil Government to Brazil.
- × 2nd May 1997 he died at the age of 76.

# NATURE:-

He was curious. He was a curious boy and he was a curious old man, this remained unchanged.

## BASIC PHILOSOPHY:-

- "A humanizing education is the path through which men and women can become conscious about their presence in the world"
- "No one can teach anyone else, no one earns alone; people learn together; acting in and on their world."

## BASIC PHILOSOPHY:-

- \* Humanization
- Education which liberates a person
- Pedagogy which gives freedom.
- Education does not transform the world, but pedagogy transforms the people and people transforms the world.

## PUBLICATION:-

- \* He authored and co-authored 20 books,
- pedagogy of the oppressed is the world's 3rd large selling book.
- \* 1. Education as Practice of Freedom
- 2. Pedagogy of the oppressed
- **×** 3. Education for Critical Consciousness
- × 4. Pedagogy of Hope
- × 5. The politics of Education

# SOME OF THE KEY CONCEPTS

- \* Humanization and dehumanization.
- Dichotomy of oppressors and oppressed.
- Fake generosity.
- Criticized traditional Education system as "Banking system of Education".

#### **BANKING SYSTEM OF EDUCATION:-**

- (a) the teacher teaches and the students are taught;
- \* (b) the teacher knows everything and the students know nothing;
- (c) the teacher thinks and the students are thought about;
- (d) the teacher talks and the students listen meekly;

#### BANKING SYSTEM OF EDUCATION: CONTD.

- (e) the teacher disciplines and the students are disciplined;
- \* (f) the teacher chooses and enforces his choice, and the students comply;
- (g) the teacher acts and the students have the illusion of acting through the action of the teacher;

#### BANKING SYSTEM OF EDUCATION: CONTD.

- \* (h) the teacher chooses the program content, and the students (who were not consulted) adapt to it;
- \* (i) the teacher confuses the authority of knowledge with his or her own professional authority, which she and he sets in opposition to the freedom of the students;
- \* (j) the teacher is the Subject of the learning process, while the pupils are mere objects.

#### BANKING SYSTEM OF EDUCATION: CONTD.

- \* It is professional.
- \* It reduces the creative power of the child.
- It negates education and knowledge processes of inquiry.
- Child must learn to activities and self experiences.

## AIMS OF EDUCATION:-

- x 1. To transform the world, especially the world of oppressed people through education
- 2. Achieving personal freedom and social justice through education
- **×** 3. Making people understand themselves and world around them.
- × 4. Critical Literacy

## AIMS OF EDUCATION: CONTD.

- ★ 5. De-socialization and re-socialization
- 6. To raise awareness
- × 7. To create dialogues
- × 8. To humanize individuals
- × 9. Critical evaluation

#### **CURRICULUM:-**

- The curriculum should be related to lives of the people.
- Be based on the student' experience.
- × Problem based curriculum.
- Democratic curriculum.

## **TEACHING METHODS:-**

- Dialogue method
- Problem solving method
- Critical Thinking
- Democratic method

## LEARNING ENVIRONMENT:-

- Participatory
- Dialogic
- Democratic
- × Activist
- × Effective

# TEACHER'S ROLE

- × Problem poser
- Encourage students to ask their questions

## TEACHER-STUDENT RELATIONSHIP:-

- Equality or Egalitarian style.
- Both teacher and students must respect and trust each other.

#### PROBLEM POSING EDUCATION:-

- Teacher gives problems in the classroom to the students in the form of questions
- Students and teacher both try to find out the solution to that particular problem.
- \* It is based on the principle that students learn better when they create knowledge on their own.
- This method helps in the development of critical thinking in learners.
- Critical Pedagogy is conscientization or critical consciousness the process of developing a critical awareness of one's social reality through reflection and action.

#### **CONTRIBUTION TO EDUCATION:-**

- Education as a transformer of society.
- Emphasis on dialogue
- Critical Pedagogy
- Student's empowerment
- Experienced based learning
- Student teacher relationship
- Progressive educator
- × Democratic education
- Against banking education
- Liberty and equality in education

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