

**TILAK COLLEGE OF EDUCATION PUNE-30**

**BED 104**

**Assessment and Evaluation for Learning**

**EVALUATION APPROACH  
AND  
CLASSIFICATION OF TOOLS**

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# Evaluation Approach

## **Formative evaluation**

Formative evaluation means the process of verifying whether the learning of the students is taking place as per the objectives and to find out the obstacles and suggest remedies for better merits

## **Summative evaluation**

refers to assign a grade for learner achievement at the end of a term, semester, course or instructional program.

# Difference between Formative and Summative

<b>Formative</b>	<b>Summative</b>
Possible for reinforcing the learning and mastery of the learning through remedial teaching.	It covers large block of content and the final achievement of the learner.
Conducted during the process of instruction, development of a program.	It is done at the end of the programme completion.
It is for the benefit of internal audience or decision makers.	It is done for the benefit of external audience.
It is done by many evaluators.	It is done by one evaluator.
For formative evaluation different evaluation tools are used.	Commonly examinations are used for evaluation (written, oral)
The scores on each task are recorded in hierarchy.	It reports the total scales or grade average.

# Characteristics of formative evaluation :

- Evaluation is done during teaching learning process.
- It gives continuous feedback to teachers and students.
- It identifies strengths and weaknesses.
- It helps in monitoring closely the teaching – learning strategies during instruction.
- It is used to improve the performance of the student.
- It is easy to use and comes out with immediate feedback

# **Merits of formative evaluation :**

- It gives immediate feedback to student and teacher.
- Since, it is used during the process, there is a chance for everybody to improve.
- It is useful to student, teachers and policy makers also.
- It helps for effective learning.
- Students are alert for all the time.
- Classroom environment is maintained

# Summative evaluation:

- **Meaning** : Summative evaluation refers to assign a grade for learner achievement at the end of a term, semester, course or instructional program.

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# Summative evaluation: Nature

- It takes place at the end of the course.
- It is designed to determine the extent to which the instructional goals have been achieved.
- It is done for assigning course grade.
- Teacher made achievement tests are generally used.
- Ratings on various types of performance and evaluation of product is used.
- Formally done by an evaluator.

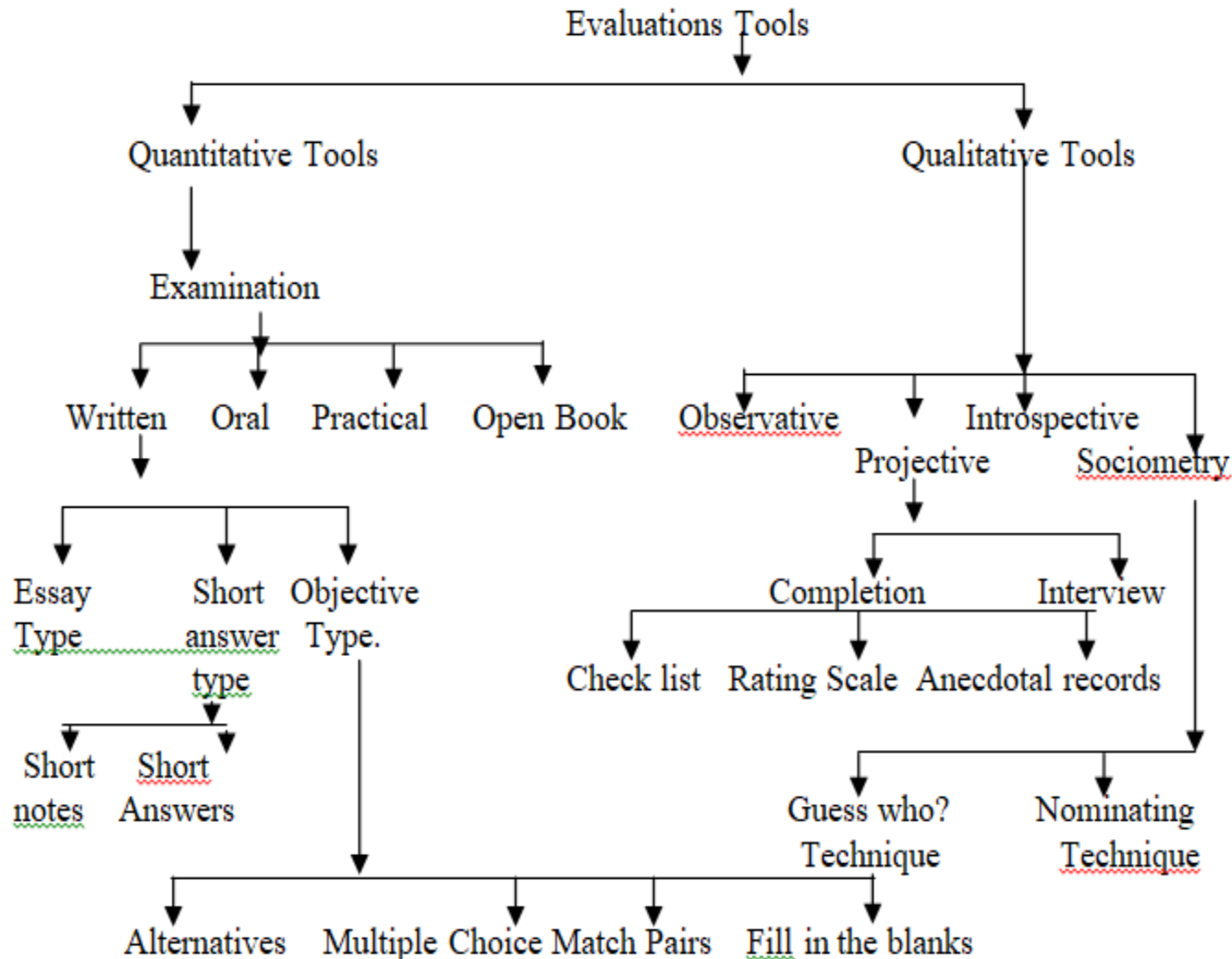
# Characteristics of summative evaluation :

- Final outcome is evaluated.
- It is done at the end of session.
- Determines the achievement of objectives.
- It gives descriptive analysis.
- Feedback about achievement of the students is obtained.
- Examinations are commonly used at mass scale



# **Classification of Evaluation Tools**

# Classification of Evaluation Tools



**THANKS**